



## **MADAGASCAR**

Madagascar, 400 km off the East coast of Africa, is the world's fourth largest island (excluding Australia), a fragment of Gondwanaland left behind when the ancient landmass split to form the continents of Africa, India and Australia; it stretches 1600 km from north to south and is 650 km across at its widest point.

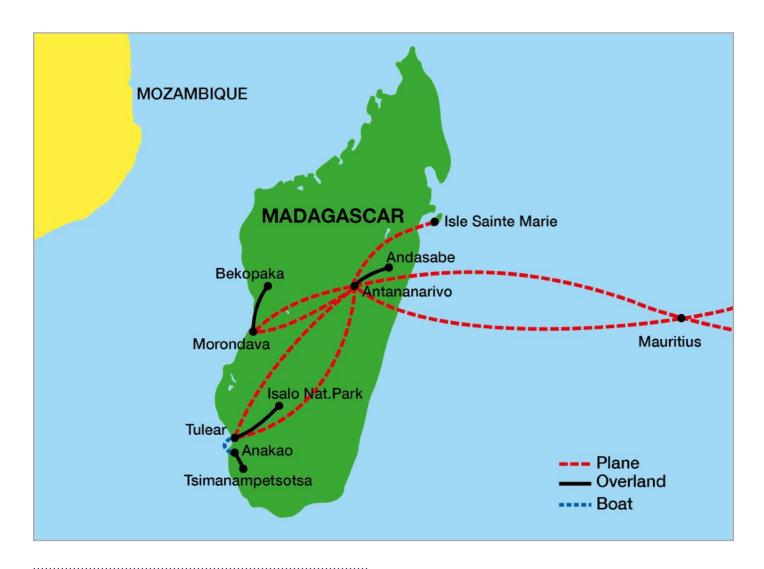
The most astonishing thing about the island is its flora and fauna, found nowhere else in the world. The island has been referred to as "natures design laboratory", because of the many unique creatures and vegetation, some of quite a primitive nature. The terrain varies from tropical rainforest to desert, from high stony plateaus to lush green islands with many unique geological and geographical formations.

Madagascar has a range of unique animals and plants which have evolved here separated from the rest of the world. The most notable are the Lemurs of which nearly 30 are described. For the bird watcher there are over 250 species of which 106 are endemic, whilst for lovers of reptiles most of the world's chameleons are found here, in fact, the country is nearly as well known for its chameleon population as for its lemurs.

The flora has its own peculiarities, the vegetation varying wildly by climatic region - thorny scrub in the southwest, tropical rainforest along the east coast, heath-land and moss forests on the central plateau and savannahs in the western lowlands. The two best-known examples of these unusual plants are the fan shaped Ravinala, known as the Traveller's Palm, and the Baobab of which there are 10 different species. We will see many examples of these throughout while in the tropical forests we will see trees lush with ferns, fungi, mosses and orchids. Most of this unique flora and fauna, together with some now extinct species, were here when the first humans arrived some 1500 to 2000 years ago. The first inhabitants were Malay Polynesians who crossed the Indian Ocean in large canoes from Indonesia and South East Asia. These early settlers mixed with later arrivals, African, Arab, Indian and Portuguese traders and French colonials have formed the current 18 official tribes, collectively termed the Malagasy. French is the official language and is spoken in all but the remotest areas.

The country is in great need of foreign currency as part of this income can be used to help preserve what remains of the Island's natural wonders.

For those looking for something different, this is it!



# Friday 11th July DEPARTURE

Depart Australia for our flight to Johannesburg, where the group will overnight. Flights are most likely to be with Qantas. *Meals in flight* 



# Day 1, Saturday 12th July JOHANNESBURG – ANTANANARIVO

After breakfast, the group will fly from Johannesburg to Antananarivo, the capital of Madagascar (known as



"Tana"). Flight likely to arrive around 2.00 pm. On arrival, we'll obtain our short-stay visa (about €30 Euro TBC) and meet our guide. Our guide will also assist at the money exchange to arrange some local currency for us. The drive through

town to the hotel is an experience in itself. Watch with fascination over the hour's drive as the locals go about their busy day. There is an official welcome dinner at the lovely hotel. Check in to the Hotel Pallisandre for one night. D



After breakfast, we'll drive to the airport and fly to Morondava, on the western side of Madagascar. We'll

arrive at our hotel for lunch. The afternoon is free to enjoy the hotel grounds, pool and beach. Later, visit the local marketplace and mix with the locals. It's about a 30-minute enjoyable walk, or order a pousse pousse, the local name for a rickshaw for a few ariary (local currency). Return to the hotel to enjoy the facilities and have dinner. Overnight at the Palissandre Cote Ouest (or similar). *B/L/D* 



After an early breakfast, we'll begin a long day's drive over dirt and sand roads, heading towards the village of Bekopaka. The first stop is the famous Avenue of the

Baobabs, where you can take photos of these giant trees in the morning light. Lunch is at Belo at the halfway mark. We'll take a 45-minute transfer via the local barge (with cars on board) and then continue to the second river crossing before arriving at the small



village of Bekopaka. Arrival will be late in the afternoon. This is a long and bumpy drive in 4WD vehicles, but it is worth the visit. The river barge trip with the locals is a great experience. Overnight at the beautiful Soleil Du Tsingy (or similar). *B/L/D* 



### ...... Day 4, Tuesday 15th July **BEKOPAKA**

### **Activity rating: Challenging**

Today's expedition is to the Big Tsingy. This spectacular nature reserve is UNESCO-listed and offers some of the best landscapes of the trip. We'll trek inside the limestone forest, passing over a hanging bridge to go from one side to another and arrive for a panoramic view of the surrounding limestone pinnacles. There are three



options for today: a certain fitness level and flexibility is required. You'll also need to be comfortable with heights and able to climb a series of steep ladders (a harness is supplied at some sections). If climbing is too hard, take a walk through

another section of the forest or stay back and enjoy the hotel facilities. Your tour leader can help you decide. Overnight at the Soleil Du Tsingy. B/L/D



### Day 5, Wednesday 16th July **BEKOPAKA - MORONDAVA**

After breakfast we'll begin the drive to Morondava in the 4WD vehicles via the same road we came on, stopping for lunch at Belo. Today's main sight is the Avenue of the Baobabs, this time in the afternoon light, where we'll enjoy watching the sun slowly set behind the giant trees. Have your cameras ready, as this is one of the great sights of Madagascar. We arrive back at Morondava in the evening for dinner. Overnight at the Palissandre Cote Ouest (or similar). B/L/D



### Day 6, Thursday 17th July **MORONDAVA – ANTANANARIVO**

After breakfast at the hotel, we'll transfer to the airport for our flight to Antananarivo. Enjoy a late lunch at the Combava Restaurant on our way to the city centre. On the way to our hotel, we'll stop at the artisan market for a colourful taste of local Malagasy life and then at the supermarket to stock up on any essentials. Overnight at Royal Palissandre Hotel (or similar). B/L/D



### Day 7, Friday 18th July **ANTANANARIVO - ANDASABE**

After breakfast, we'll leave Tana and transfer by coach to Andasabe (also known as Perinet). This is about a 4-



hour drive east through a windy but picturesque landscape. The area is in a rainforest, so expect some rain. After checking into our lodge, lunch will be served. We will then visit the Vakona private reserve for an

afternoon and evening walk (with your torch) to spot the active wildlife. Overnight at the Vakona Lodge (or similar). B/L/D



### Day 8, Saturday 19th July **ANDASABE & MANTADIA NATIONAL PARK**

Today, we'll enjoy a morning expedition to Mantadia National Park for wildlife spotting and a nature walk. This 155 square km park is the premier rainforest in the region and provides the chance to hear and see the Indri and Sifaka lemurs. If we are lucky, we'll find other species of lemurs, reptiles, and birds. The flora is very interesting in the lower elevation, which is dominated by fern trees. At higher elevations, moss and lichen grow superbly. Mantadia is a superb example of lowland and mid-altitude rainforest (a certain fitness level is needed for this 3-4 hour slow-paced walk). We will enjoy a picnic lunch inside the park and continue to a natural pool in the afternoon before returning to Andasibe for a stroll through the town with your guide. Overnight at Vakona Lodge. B/L/D

## Day 9, Sunday 20th July ANDASABE -**ANTANANARIVO**

After breakfast, we'll transfer to Analamazaotra for more wildlife spotting on foot and enjoy the beautiful surroundings. Lunch is back at the lodge before stopping at Lemur Island (right next to the hotel) to interact with wild but friendly lemurs. Those interested can take a short walk



through the town of Andasabe (highly recommended) before the transfer back to Tana where we will check in and have dinner at the Royal Palissandre Hotel (or similar). B/L/D



### Day 10, Monday 21st July **ANTANANARIVO**

Today we will see some of the sites of the capital city, affectionately known as Tana. We start with a trip to the Queen's Palace – about a 45-minute drive. Learn about this fascinating part of the region's history before taking a short walk for the panoramic view towards Tana. We will then drive back towards town for lunch and head to the lookout in the city for views of Antananariyo from above. Overnight at the Royal Palissandre Hotel. B/L/D



### Day 11, Tuesday 22nd July **ANTANANARIVO - ISLE SAINTE MARIE**

Today, we transfer to the airport to discover the eastern part of the country and the island of Isle Sainte Marie. This gorgeous island is just 45km long, with many small villages. This strategic position attracted pirates around

the year 1700. Isle Sainte Marie offers a rich cultural history, lush vegetation, sandy beaches shaded by coconut palms, bays and coves protected by coral reefs. The island is known for the humpback whales, which migrate close to the coastline from July to



September. This is one of the main reasons we visit. Overnight at Soanambo Hotel for three nights (or similar). B/L/D





### Day 12, Wednesday 23rd July ISLE SAINTE MARIE - WHALE WATCHING

Today, we'll enjoy a whale safari excursion. Every year, hundreds of giant mammals come to the warm waters of the Sainte-Marie lagoon to give birth. We'll have the opportunity to discover their graceful ballets and jumps outside the water, truly a once-in-a-lifetime experience. The excursion will be about 3 hours on a smallish boat (if you are not good on boats, you may need to reconsider this excursion). We will then take a boat ride south of the island, where you will have lunch on a small islet. After a stroll around the local village, we'll drive back to the lodge, arriving late in the afternoon – just in time for drinks at the bar, overlooking a deep blue sea. B/L/D



# Day 13, **Thursday 24th ISLE SAINTE MARIE**

This morning, we'll visit the island museum and pirate's cemetery. Lunch will be at a local hotel before heading back to

the hotel for an afternoon of leisure. B/L/D

### Day 14, Friday 25th July **ISLE SAINTE MARIE – ANTANANARIVO**

After an early lunch, we'll transfer to the airport for our flight to Tana where we'll check-in to the Palissandre Hotel. B/L/D

### Day 15, Saturday 26th July **ANTANANARIVO - TULEAR**

Today, we'll visit the Museum of Photography before having lunch near the airport. Then you'll fly to the southwest of the island to Tulear and check in to your hotel for one night – Les Dunes. B/L/D

### Day 16, Sunday 27th July TULEAR - ISALO

Today, the group will be transferred to Isalo by coach. Check into the lovely Jardin du Roy for two nights. Enjoy the pool and the grounds of the hotel before dinner. B/L/ D

.....



### Day 17, Monday 28th July ISÁLO – ANAKAO

Walking shoes on... today is physical, with an expedition inside Isalo National Park. Our walk begins at the canyon of Maki, where the impressive gorge gives way to the surrounding forest. We'll pass waterfalls and visit the blue and black waterholes. If lucky, we'll see different lemurs, birds and reptiles. We'll have a picnic lunch inside the park, and return to the hotel in the afternoon. The trek may not be for everyone as it could be considered strenuous. Your guide will explain the physicality and the time required. B/L/D

### Day 18, Tuesday 29th July ISALO - TULEAR

Enjoy the grounds of the hotel this morning and perhaps a spa. Then, after lunch, you'll drive back to Tulear. On

.....

arrival, you'll take a short tour of the township before checking in to our hotel. B/L/D



### Day 19, Wednesday 30th July **TULEAR - ANAKAO**

This morning, we leave Tulear by taking the speed boat to Anakao. (If lucky, we'll see whales on their journey through the Mozambique Channel). The 40- minute speed boat ride can be bumpy, but the alternative is a full-day, slow, bumpy drive by road. Our afternoon is at leisure. Enjoy the locals in the village right next door. The beach hotel is basic but has the comfort needed. All bungalows are right on the beach. The food served here is mainly seafood. You'll have a comfortable bed, with hot water powered by solar. The rawness and simplicity is part of the experience! Overnight at Safari Vezo (or similar). B/L/D



### Day 20, Thursday 31st July TSIMANAMPETSOTSA

After breakfast, we'll drive to the reserve of Tsimanampetsotsa, about a 1.5-hour drive on dirt and sandy road in 4x4 vehicles.

Tsimanampetsotsa is one of the most interesting parks on the island. We'll trek for about 1.5 hours on a slightly steep trail until we reach the plateau. The viewpoint of the salt lake where you can see the flamingos who have



migrated from Africa - is special. We'll have a picnic lunch inside the park. On the walk, we'll see the unique blind fish "Grandmother" in one of the caves, the island's oldest Baobab tree, and the huge Banyan tree with its mega root system. In the afternoon, we'll drive back to Anakao. Overnight at Safari Vezo Beach Hotel. B/L/D



### Day 21, Friday 1st August ANAKAO - TULEAR - ANTANANARIVO

In the morning, we'll take the speed boat back to Tulear from Anakao before we board the flight back to Tana. We'll have lunch in Tana or Tulear depending on timing, then we'll head out for some last-minute shopping, returning to check into our hotel for the night. Overnight at the Royal Palissandre Hotel (or similar). B/L/D



### Day 22, Saturday 2nd August ANTANANARIVO – JOHANNESBURG

Today is at leisure in Tana before departing Madagascar for the flight back to Johannesburg to overnight. (All flights to be confirmed). B

### Day 23, Sunday 3rd August **DEPART JOHANNESBURG**

Depart Johannesburg hotel for Australia, arriving home on Monday, August 4th. B/meals in-flight.



